

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD



2645

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Materials and equipment for petroleum and natural gas industries — Casing and tubing for oil or natural gas wells

Matériel d'équipement pour les industries du pétrole et du gaz naturel — Tubes de cuvelage et tubes de production pour puits de pétrole ou de gaz naturel

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FOREWORD

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards institutes (ISO Member Bodies). The work of developing International Standards is carried out through ISO Technical Committees. Every Member Body interested in a subject for which a Technical Committee has been set up has the right to be represented on that Committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work.

Draft International Standards adopted by the Technical Committees are circulated to the Member Bodies for approval before their acceptance as International Standards by the ISO Council.

International Standard ISO 2645 was drawn up by Technical Committee ISO/TC 67, *Materials and equipment for petroleum and natural gas industries*, and circulated to the Member Bodies in December 1972.

It has been approved by the Member Bodies of the following countries :

Australia	Germany	Portugal
Austria	Hungary	Romania
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Canada	Israel	Turkey
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The Member Body of the following country expressed disapproval of the document on technical grounds :

U.S.A.

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Materials and equipment for petroleum and natural gas industries — Casing and tubing for oil or natural gas wells

1 SCOPE AND FIELD OF APPLICATION

1.1 This International Standard specifies the characteristics of casing and tubing used in the operation of oil or natural gas wells.

1.2 It also specifies the characteristics of threaded casing and tubing couplings, and thread protectors.

1.3 It specifies the sizes, diameters, wall thicknesses and grades of steel.

1.4 Casing and tubing are divided into three classes :

- Class I : Steel pipes with standard mechanical properties;
- Class II : Steel pipes with high strength mechanical properties;
- Class III : Steel pipes with reduced proof stress range.

1.5 The requirements concerning pipe and coupling threads and inspection methods and instruments are given in ISO ...

1.6 This International Standard applies to both seamless and welded pipes.

2 REFERENCES

ISO/R 202, *Flattening test on steel tubes*.

ISO 375, *Steel — Tensile testing of tube*.

ISO/R 404, *General technical delivery requirements for steel*.

ISO ..., *Materials and equipment for petroleum and natural gas industries — Casing, tubing and line pipe threads — Threading, gauging and thread inspection*.¹⁾

3 DEFINITIONS

3.1 **casing** : A pipe run from the surface and intended to line the walls of a drilled well.

3.2 **tubing** : A pipe placed within a productive well to serve as an exhaust or delivery duct.

4 MANUFACTURING PROCESSES

4.1 Seamless process

Applicable to Classes I, II, III. A seamless pipe is a steel tubular product manufactured by hot working from a solid steel blank and, if necessary, by cold finishing to produce the desired shapes, dimensions and properties.

4.2 Welded process by resistance or flash

Applicable by resistance or flash to Class I pipes, and by flash to casing in C 66 steel.

4.3 Electrically welded process

Applicable to Class 1 pipes and to casing in C 66 steel.

An electrically welded pipe is a pipe having one longitudinal seam formed by electric-flash welding or electric-resistance welding, without the addition of extraneous metal.

5 DATA TO BE GIVEN BY THE PURCHASER

5.1 In placing orders the purchaser shall specify the following :

- a) the reference number of this International Standard;
- b) quantity (length or number of lengths);
- c) type of pipe :

casing

- threaded or plain-end,

1) In preparation.

- thread type,
- with or without couplings;

tubing

- upset or non-upset,
 - threaded or plain-end,
 - thread type,
 - with or without couplings;
- d) size (outside diameter) in millimetres (see tables 20, 22, 24, 26 and 28);
- e) mass per unit length in kilograms per metre, or wall thickness in millimetres (see tables 20, 22, 24, 26 and 28);
- f) class (I, II, III) and grade (see tables 1 and 2);
- g) length range (see 9.4);
- h) manufacturing process (seamless or welded);
- i) delivery date, shipping instructions and marking;
- j) mill inspection (if required).

5.2 The purchaser shall also state on the order his requirements concerning the following optional stipulations :

- normalizing of J 38 casing, and tubing, and of K 38 and N 56 casing;
- chemical, ladle and supplementary analyses;
- flattening test on grade H 28, seamless pipes;
- casing jointers;
- casing or tubing with couplings detached;
- coupling make-up (other than power-tight);
- pipe coating;
- non-destructive testing for class I and III pipes.

5.3 Attention is also called to the following stipulations which are subject to agreement at the time of ordering :

- test pressures for handling-tight make-up or higher alternatives;
- hydrostatic test at a value higher than the standard value;
- special threads or special finishes (see 8.2.1.2);
- thread compound;
- thread protectors;
- marking.

6 DESIGNATION

A pipe manufactured according to this International Standard shall be designated by :

- a) its type;
- b) the type of its ends and the threads of the latter;
- c) its size (outside diameter) in millimetres;
- d) its mass per unit length in kilograms per metre, or its wall thickness in millimetres;
- e) its grade;
- f) its length range;
- g) its manufacturing process;
- h) a reference to this International Standard.

Example :

Casing, Buttress, 114,3 X 5,7, K 38, range 2, seamless according to ISO 2645.

7 STEELS

7.1 Steelmaking

The only processes permitted by this International Standard are the following :

open-hearth, electric furnace or basic oxygen steelmaking processes.

7.2 Chemical composition

The limits of the permissible chemical composition are given in table 1 for each grade concerned.

7.3 Mechanical properties

The limits of the test piece mechanical properties (see 11.3.1) are given in table 2 for each steel concerned.

7.4 Heat treatment

The compulsory or optional heat treatments are given in table 3 for each grade concerned.

After final heat treatment C 52 steel pipes shall not be cold worked except for normal straightening operations. After final heat treatment C 66 steel casing shall not be submitted to tensile straining or cold expansion, nor shall they be cold reduced by more than 3 %.

Forged class II and III pipes and pipes of grade N 56 shall be heat treated over their full length after forging.

TABLE 1 — Chemical characteristics

Class	Grade of steel	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr + Ni + Cu %	Cr %	Mo %
I	H 28 H 31 J 38 K 38 N 56				≤ 0,040	≤ 0,060			
II	P 72 P 76				≤ 0,040	≤ 0,060			
III	C 52 Type 1	≤ 0,50	≤ 0,35	≤ 1,90	≤ 0,040	≤ 0,060	≤ 0,50	0,80 to 1,10	0,15 to 0,30
	— Type 2	≤ 0,40	≤ 0,35	≤ 1,50	≤ 0,040	≤ 0,060			
	— Type 3	0,38 to 0,48		0,75 to 1,00	≤ 0,040	≤ 0,040			0,15 to 0,25
	C 66 ¹⁾	≤ 0,45	≤ 0,35	≤ 1,90	≤ 0,040	≤ 0,060			

- 1) In the case of quenching and tempering : C ≤ 0,40 with Mn ≤ 1,70
or C ≤ 0,45 with Mn ≤ 1,60

TABLE 2 — Mechanical characteristics

Class	Grade of steel	Proof stress, R_p	Minimum tensile strength R_m	Minimum elongation on $5,65 \sqrt{S_0}^*$
		N/mm ²	N/mm ²	%
I	H 28	$R_{p\ 0,5} \geq 276$	414	22,5
I	H 31	$R_{p\ 0,5} \geq 310$	483	19,3
I	J 38	$379 \leq R_{p\ 0,5} \leq 552$	517	18
I	K 38	$379 \leq R_{p\ 0,5} \leq 552$	655	14,3
III	C 52	$517 \leq R_{p\ 0,5} \leq 621$	655	14,3
I	N 56	$552 \leq R_{p\ 0,5} \leq 758$	689,5	13
III	C 66	$655 \leq R_{p\ 0,5} \leq 758$	724	12,8
II	P 72	$723 \leq R_{p\ 0,6} \leq 931$	827	11,3
II	P 76	$758 \leq R_{p\ 0,6} \leq 965$	862	10,8

* If other gauge lengths are used, the corresponding elongation values shall be obtained according to ISO 2566. In cases of dispute, the gauge length of $5,65 \sqrt{S_0}$ shall be used.

TABLE 3 — Heat treatments

Unless specified in the order, heat treatments shall be left to the discretion of the manufacturer.

Class	Casing	Heat treatment
I	K 38 J 38	Normalizing, if specified in the order
	N 56	Normalizing, or quenching and tempering
II	P 76	Quenching and tempering, or normalizing and tempering
III	C 52 types 1,3	Normalizing and tempering
	C 52 type 2	Quenching and tempering
III	C 66	Quenching and tempering (538 °C min.)
Class	Tubing	Heat treatment
I	J 38	Normalizing, if specified in the order
I	N 56	Normalizing, or quenching and tempering
II	P 72	Quenching and tempering, or normalizing and tempering
III	C 52 types 1,3	Normalizing and tempering
	C 52 type 2	Quenching and tempering
III	C 66	Normalizing and tempering, or quenching and tempering (538 °C min.)

8 PIPE CONDITION

8.1 Diameters, wall thicknesses and masses

The pipes supplied shall have the diameters, wall thicknesses and masses shown in tables 20, 22, 24, 25, 26 and 28.

8.2 Pipe ends

8.2.1 Casing

Ends may be finished to accommodate the various types of threads.

8.2.1.1 Casing shall in principle be furnished with both ends machined with a round thread (8 threads per inch) (see ISO . . .), one of the ends being fitted with a coupling.

NOTE — For grades H 28, H 31, J 38, K 38 where two thread types (long and short) are given in table 20, pipes with short thread will be delivered. In case the thread type is not stipulated on the purchase order, the manufacturer should be responsible for obtaining clarification from the purchaser. See clause 5.

Delivery may be made without couplings or with a (normal or special) coupling with special make-up as defined in 8.4.

8.2.1.2 If stated in the order, end finishes may be as follows :

- Buttress threads¹⁾ with or without couplings;
- Extreme-Line threads¹⁾ in the so-called "integral" form without couplings (table 25);

— special end finish, according to previous written agreement between supplier and purchaser.

8.2.1.3 In certain cases pipes may be furnished with square-cut plain ends.

8.2.2 Tubing

Ends may be finished to accommodate the various types of threads.

8.2.2.1 Pipes may have upset ends. In principle these shall be furnished with a round thread (8 threads per inch) (see ISO . . .).

One end shall normally be fitted with a (normal or special) coupling made up as defined in 8.4.

Delivery may also be made without couplings or with a special handling-tight make-up.

8.2.2.2 In certain cases pipes may be furnished either with non-upset, square-cut plain ends or with upset, non-finished ends but with all burrs removed.

If so stated in the order, ends may have a special finish.

8.3 Threading of pipes and couplings

Threads and thread inspection methods shall conform to ISO . . ., except for special cases.

Ends shall not be rounded out by hammering to secure compliance with threading requirements.

1) See ISO . . .

The inside and outside edges of all pipe types shall be free of burrs.

8.4 Coupling make-up and thread protection

8.4.1 Regular clearance couplings shall be screwed onto the pipe power-tight. However, if so specified on the order they may be screwed on handling-tight or shipped separately.

8.4.2 Special clearance tubing couplings shall be screwed on handling-tight. If so required on the order they may, however, be shipped separately.

8.4.3 A high-grade thread compound shall be applied to cover the full surface of the engaged thread of either the pipe or the coupling.

Compound type and grade shall conform to the relevant requirements in national standards and may be specified on the order.¹⁾

8.4.4 The pipe ends without couplings and the non-engaged end of couplings shall be provided with thread protectors conforming to clause 15.

All exposed thread parts shall be coated with a high-grade thread compound.

NOTE — Handling-tight is defined as sufficiently tight that the coupling cannot be removed except by the use of a wrench. The purpose of making-up couplings handling-tight is to facilitate removal of the couplings for cleaning and inspecting threads and applying fresh thread compound before using the pipe.

This procedure has been found to result in less chance of thread leakage, because mill-applied couplings made-up power-tight, although leak proof at the time of make-up, may not always remain so after transportation, handling and use.

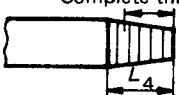
9 PERMISSIBLE DIMENSIONAL DEVIATIONS

9.1 Outside diameter

9.1.1 Pipe body

The tolerances on the outside diameter of the pipe are given in table 4.

TABLE 4 — Tolerances on diameter

Pipe body		Pipe ends
Outside diameter	Tolerances	Complete threads 
$D < 114,3 \text{ mm}$	$\pm 0,79 \text{ mm}$	Permissible deviations These shall be such that length L_4 and the number of complete threads within this length conform to the tolerances given in ISO ...
$D \geq 114,3 \text{ mm}$	$\pm 0,75 \%$	

9.1.2 Upset ends

Close to the upset end at the part of the pipe affected by heating and upsetting, the outside diameter may be within the tolerances given in table 5.

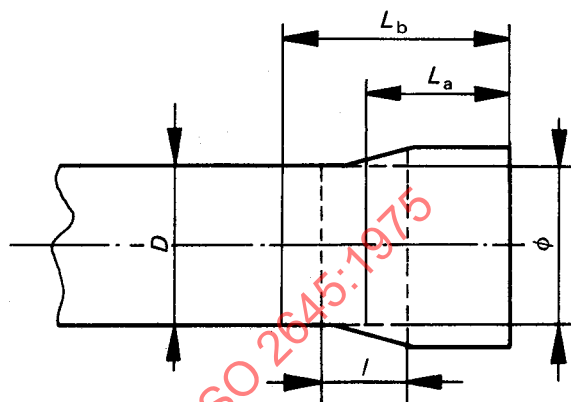


FIGURE 1 — Upset end

TABLE 5 — Tolerances on upset ends

Casing			
Outside diameter D mm	Tolerances		On length /
$D \leq 127,0$	$+ 2,8 \text{ mm} - 0,75 \% D$		127 mm
$139,7 \leq D \leq 219,1$	$+ 3,2 \text{ mm} - 0,75 \% D$		# D
$D \geq 244,5$	$+ 4,0 \text{ mm} - 0,75 \% D$		
Tubing			
Outside diameter mm	Length L_a^* mm	Tolerance on diameter at distance L_a mm	Length L_b^* mm
60,3	152,4	$D + 2,4 - 0,8$	254
73	159	$D + 2,4 - 0,8$	260
88,9	165	$D + 2,4 - 0,8$	267
101,6	165	$D + 2,8 - 0,8$	267
114,3	171,5	$D + 2,8 - 0,75 \% D$	273

* Lengths L_a and L_b are measured from the pipe end. L_b is the distance from which the tolerances given in 9.1 for the pipe body apply.

The alterations in the diameter between the points of measurement at distances L_a and L_b shall be smooth and progressive, not abrupt.

9.2 Wall thickness

9.2.1 Each length of pipe shall conform to the following specifications :

At any place the minimum thickness shall not be less than 87,5 % of the tabulated thickness, the maximum thickness being limited by the mass tolerance (see 9.3.3).

1) An International Standard on compounds is in preparation; meanwhile reference may be made to API Bulletin 5 A2, latest edition.

Thickness measurements shall be made with a gauge fitted with contact pins having a diameter of 6,35 mm. The end of the pin contacting the inside surface of the pipe shall be rounded to a radius of 38 mm; the end of the pin contacting the outside surface shall be flat or rounded to a radius of 38 mm.

Thickness measurements can also be made using appropriately calibrated non-destructive equipment of adequate accuracy. In case of dispute the mechanical gauge measurement will, however, be relied upon.

9.3 Mass

9.3.1 Each casing and tubing shall be weighed separately. However, tubing of diameters less than or equal to 33,4 mm may be weighed in convenient lots. Threaded and coupled pipes may be weighed with their couplings attached.

Threaded pipes with or without couplings shall be weighed without thread protectors except for wagon load weighings where proper allowances must be made for the mass of the thread protectors in the total mass.

9.3.2 The masses determined shall conform to the specified (or adjusted calculated) masses for the end finishes provided for in the order within the tolerances stipulated in 9.3.3. Calculated masses shall be determined in accordance with the following formula :

W_L = (W_{pe}L) + e_w

where

W_L is the calculated mass of a pipe of length L, in kilograms;

W_{pe} is the plain end theoretical mass per unit length in kilograms per metre;

L is the length of pipe, as defined in 9.4, in metres;

e_w is the mass gain or loss due to end finishing, in kilograms.

9.3.3 On one pipe or on one lot of pipes for lot-weighed pipes (D ≤ 33,4 mm) the tolerance shall be ^{+6,5}/_{-3,5} %.

On a complete wagon load (i.e. 18 t minimum) the tolerance shall be ⁰/_{-1,75} %.

NOTE — Tolerances per pipe lot or pipe wagon load are applicable simultaneously, except for loads less than 18 t where the tolerance ^{+6,5}/_{-3,5} % only is obligatory.

9.4 Length

9.4.1 Pipes shall be furnished in the length range specified in the order. The length ranges shall comply with table 6. When the pipe is furnished with threads and couplings, the length is measured from the outer face of the coupling to the opposite plain spigot end. For Extreme-Line casing, the length shall be measured from the box end to the opposite threaded spigot end.

9.4.2 If so specified in the order, for round thread casing only, jointers (i.e. two pieces coupled to make a standard length) may be furnished to a maximum of 5 % of the order. No length used in making a jointer shall be less than 1,52 m and the jointer total length shall conform to the standard length of the one-piece pipe.

TABLE 6 — Length ranges

	Range 1		Range 2		Range 3	
	m	ft	m	ft	m	ft
Casing (jointers included)						
On 95 % min. of a shipment (see table 8)	4,9 to 7,6	16 to 25	7,6 to 10,4	25 to 34	10,4 and over ¹⁾	34 and over
— maximum variation	1,8	6	1,5	5	1,8	6
— minimum length	5,5	18	8,5	28	11,0	36
Tubing						
On 100 % min. of a shipment (see table 8)	6,10 to 7,3	20 to 24	8,5 to 9,7	28 to 32		
— maximum variation	0,6	2	0,6	2		
— minimum length	6,1	20	8,5	28		

1) By agreement at the time of ordering the upper limit may be stated by the purchaser.

9.5 Inside diameter

Each pipe shall be checked over its whole length with a cylindrical mandrel in conformity with table 7.

The front end of the mandrel shall be rounded to allow an easy fit in the pipe. The mandrel shall enter the pipe freely over its whole length with a reasonable effort. The pipe shall not be rejected as long as it is not tested free of foreign materials and supported to avoid collapse.

TABLE 7 — Dimensions of check mandrel

Values in millimetres

Nominal outside diameter D	Mandrel length	Minimum mandrel diameter ²⁾
Casing¹⁾		
$D \leq 219,1$	152	$d - 3,2$
$244,5 \leq D \leq 339,7$	305	$d - 4$
$D \geq 406,4$	305	$d - 4,8$
Tubing		
$D \leq 73$	1 067	$d - 2,4$
$D \geq 88,9$	1 067	$d - 3,2$

1) For Extreme-Line casing the mandrel minimum diameter is specified in column 5 of table 24.

2) d = theoretical internal diameter.

9.6 Curvature

All pipes shall be delivered with a reasonable straightness.

9.7 Loads

Wagon loads shall comply with table 8.

TABLE 8 — Wagon loads (see ranges — table 6)

Order smaller than one wagon load	Order larger than one wagon load	
	Railway shipment direct from mill to final consignee	Railway shipment interrupted from mill to final consignee
Total tolerances of ranges	Total variation on 5 % maximum of shipment, required per wagon load in the corresponding range	Total variation on 5 % maximum of shipment, required for total load in the corresponding range

10 CHEMICAL ANALYSES

10.1 Ladle analysis

When requested by the purchaser, the manufacturer shall furnish a ladle analysis of each steel heat used. In addition,

the purchaser, upon request, shall be furnished with the results of such other chemical analyses as may be obtained. The analyses, so determined, shall conform to the requirements specified in 7.2.

10.2 Check analysis

10.2.1 Two finished pipe lengths shall be analysed by the manufacturer from each lot of 400 ($\phi \leq 139,7$ mm) or 200 ($\phi \geq 168,3$ mm) pipes of the same diameter. For multiple-length seamless pipes, a length is considered as all of the sections cut from a particular multiple length.

10.2.2 The samples shall be composed of cuttings or drillings representing the full wall thickness of the pipe. If drillings are used the minimum drill size shall be 12,7 mm.

10.2.3 If the check analysis on one length representing the lot fails to conform to the requirements of 7.2, the manufacturer will be allowed to re-test two supplementary lengths. If the re-check is satisfactory, the lot shall be accepted except for the defective length. If both lengths representing the lot, or one (or both) length(s) of the re-check analysis fail, at the manufacturer's option the entire lot shall be rejected or individual re-check analyses carried out. These re-check analyses shall be made on defective elements only. Samples shall be taken as specified in 10.2.2.

10.3 Mill-control check analyses

A ladle analysis of each steel heat used shall be made by the manufacturer. A record of such analyses shall be available to the purchaser.

11 MECHANICAL AND NON-DESTRUCTIVE TESTS

11.1 Nature of tests

Class I, II and III pipes shall be tested for tensile strength and flattening strength. They shall also be submitted to hydrostatic tests. Class II pipes shall be submitted to non-destructive inspection. This inspection is optional for class I and III pipes.

11.2 Number of tests

The number of tests shall conform to the requirements of table 9.

11.3 Tensile tests

11.3.1 Tensile tests shall be carried out in accordance with ISO 375. Proof stress values shall be calculated for an elongation under load of 0,5 % or 0,6 % (see table 2).

Test pieces, at the manufacturer's option, shall be either full sections or strips with the same heat treatment as the pipe (see figure 2). A test piece shall represent the full thickness of the pipe from which it is taken; it must not be flattened before testing. In the case of welded pipes the test piece shall be taken approximately 90° from the weld.

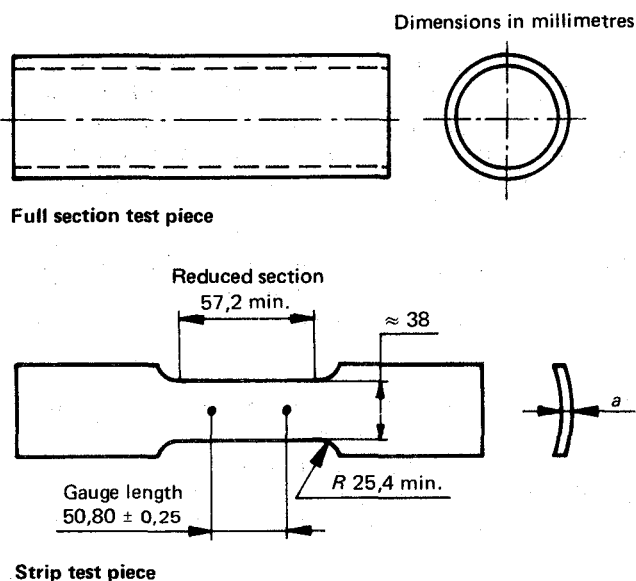


FIGURE 2 — Tensile test pieces

In the case of heat treated pipes, the test piece shall be submitted to the same treatment as the finished pipe.

The mechanical properties of upset ends shall meet the requirements for the pipe body. In case of dispute the minimum tensile strength and the proof stress shall be determined on a test piece taken from an upset end.

11.3.2 The width of the test piece gauge length shall be about 38 mm if suitable face testing grips are used or if the ends of the test piece are machined to reduce the curvature in the grip area; otherwise it shall be approximately 19 mm for pipes 88,9 mm and smaller, 25,4 mm for pipes from 101,6 to 193,7 mm, and approximately 38 mm for pipes 219,1 mm and larger. In no case shall the width of the test piece gauge length be greater than four times the thickness of the test piece.

11.3.3 If any tensile test piece shows defective machining or develops flaws, it may be discarded and another test piece substituted. When the elongation of any tensile test piece is less than that specified, a re-test is allowed if any part of the fracture is outside the middle third of the gauge length as indicated by scribe scratches marked on the test piece before testing.

TABLE 9 — Number of tests

Test	Number of tests		
	Class I	Class II	Class III
Tensile test on test piece	$D \leq 139,7$ mm : 1 per 400 lengths $D \geq 168,3$ mm : 1 per 200 lengths	Casing : 1 per 100 lengths Tubing : 1 per 200 lengths	$1)^{2)}$
Mill-control tensile test	1 per heat		
Flattening test on test piece	On non-upset or untreated pipes : on each end of each pipe ³⁾⁴⁾ On upset and treated pipes : test pieces shall be taken at each end of each pipe before upsetting and treatment or on pipes at the rate of 1 per 20 lengths (casing) and 1 per 100 lengths (tubing). In this case test pieces shall be treated in a similar way to that specified for the grade concerned.		
Hydrostatic test	On each pipe		
Non-destructive inspection	Optional	On the whole length of each pipe	Optional

- 1) In the case of treated pipes, all pipes in a lot shall have been submitted to the same treatment.
- 2) In the case of seamless pipes in multiple lengths, a length is classed as the sum of the sections obtained from this multiple length.
- 3) The test shall not be carried out for seamless pipes of grade H 28 and H 31.
- 4) In the case of seamless pipes in multiple lengths cut in sections, tests shall be made at each end of the multiple length.

TABLE 10 — Distance z between plates

Grade of steel	Distance z with		
	$D/a < 3,93$	$3,93 \leq D/a < 16$	$D/a \geq 16$
H 28	$(0,83 - 0,020\ 6\ D/a)\ D$	$(0,83 - 0,020\ 6\ D/a)\ D$	$0,5\ D$
H 31	$(0,88 - 0,020\ 6\ D/a)\ D$	$(0,88 - 0,020\ 6\ D/a)\ D$	$0,55\ D$
J 38, K 38	$(1,104 - 0,051\ 8\ D/a)\ D$	$(0,98 - 0,020\ 6\ D/a)\ D$	$0,65\ D$
	$9 \leq D/a \leq 25$		
C 52, N 56	$(1,074 - 0,019\ 4\ D/a)\ D$		
C 66	$(1,080 - 0,017\ 8\ D/a)\ D$		
P 72, P 76	$(1,086 - 0,016\ 3\ D/a)\ D$		

D = outside diameter in millimetres
 a = wall thickness in millimetres

11.4 Flattening test

This test is applicable for all grades except H 28 and H 31 in the case of seamless pipes.

11.4.1 The flattening test shall be carried out in accordance with ISO/R 202.

No cracks or breaks shall occur anywhere in the test piece until the distance between plates z is less than that specified in table 10.

If a test piece representing class II or III pipes or grade N 56 pipes is shown defective at a point of maximum bending (12 h and 6 h), the test shall be pursued until the remaining part of the test piece breaks at 90° from the point of maximum bending (3 h or 9 h).

Premature fracture at the point of maximum bending shall not be taken into account for the possible rejection of the pipes.

11.4.2 In the case of welded pipes, the weld shall be placed at the point of maximum bending. At the discretion of the inspector, separate tests shall be made with the weld 90° from the point of maximum bending.

Evidence must not appear of poor texture, incomplete fusion in the weld, laminations, burnt metal or extruded metal.

11.5 Hydrostatic test

11.5.1 Test pressure

Each length shall be hydrostatically tested at the manufacturer's works, unless otherwise specified in the order.

The test shall be carried out at the pressures given in table 11.

TABLE 11 — Test pressures

Grade of steel	Diameter of pipe D	Pressure p
H 28, H 31, J 38, K 38	$D \leq 244,5\text{ mm}$	$p = 0,914 \times p_E$ with 207 bar max.
—	$D \geq 273\text{ mm}$	$p = 0,685 \times p_E$ with 207 bar max.
Other grades		$p = 0,914 \times p_E$ with 689,5 bar max.

p = test pressure

p_E = internal yield pressure specified in table 20, 22, 24, 26 or 28 for the adopted end type.

If so specified in the order, class I and II pipes may, however, be tested at the pressure given by the formula, no account being taken of the maximum limit.

The test pressure shall be held for at least 5 s. No leakage shall then occur.

11.5.2 Welded pipes

While under pressure, welded pipes shall be struck at both ends near the weld with a 1 kg hammer or its equivalent.

Pressure shall then be reduced to not less than one-half and maintained for a sufficient period to permit thorough inspection of the weld for leakage or sweats.

11.5.3 Threaded pipes with couplings

a) Couplings made-up power-tight

For diameters less than 406 mm, the test shall be carried out with the coupling.

For diameters 406 mm and greater, hydrostatic testing before threading is permitted.

b) Couplings made-up handling-tight

The test shall be carried out as agreed in the order on plain end or threaded and coupled pipes. Minor leakage at the joint shall be disregarded in this case.

11.5.4 Special test

A higher pressure may be used if agreed between supplier and purchaser. In any case, the pressure shall never exceed the values given in annex B.

11.6 Non-destructive testing

11.6.1 Applications and options

In a case where such testing is specified (see table 12) in addition to visual inspection, casing and tubing shall be tested over their full length to detect longitudinal defects, by magnetic particle inspection, or by an ultrasonic method, or by an electromagnetic method. Furthermore the ends of upset pipes shall be inspected for transverse defects by the magnetic particle method. The location of the equipment in the mill will be at the discretion of the manufacturer. However, the non-destructive testing shall take place after all heat-treating operations, but may take place before cropping or threading.

11.6.2 Magnetic particle inspection

When magnetic particle inspection is employed for longitudinal defect detection, the entire outside surface of the pipe and the inside surface for a distance of 305 mm from the end of casing or of 152 mm from the end of tubing should be inspected. The inside and outside surfaces of the ends of upset pipes shall be inspected for transverse defects by the magnetic particle method. Magnetic particle

inspection of casing and tubing may be employed on inside surfaces after heat treatment and before end cropping.

If defects are found, further cropping is permissible provided that the inside surface is again inspected by the magnetic particle method as stipulated above. The depth of all defects revealed by this inspection shall be determined.

11.6.3 Electromagnetic or ultrasonic inspection

a) Equipment

For pipe inspection, any equipment utilizing the electromagnetic or ultrasonic principles may be used provided that it is capable of continuous and uninterrupted inspection of the outer surface of the pipe.

The equipment shall have sufficient sensitivity to indicate injurious defects and it shall be checked as prescribed in 11.6.3.b).

b) Reference standard

A reference standard taken from the pipes as supplied and having the same nominal diameter and wall thickness as the product being tested shall be used at least once every working turn to demonstrate the effectiveness of the inspection equipment.

The reference standard shall have any convenient length as determined by the manufacturer; it shall be scanned by the inspection unit in a manner simulating the inspection of the product.

c) Notch (see table 12)

Standard notches (types 12,5 % and 5 %) shall be made in the reference standards.

When using internal and external notches it is not necessary that they be farther apart than the distance required for signal differentiation.

TABLE 12 — Non-destructive testing

Class	Conditions	Standards						
		Ultrasonic inspection			Electromagnetic methods			
		Depth	Notch		Depth	Notch		Hole (diameter)
			width	length		width	length	
I and III	100 % by agreement	0,05 a	1 mm	50 mm	0,05 a	1 mm	38 mm	1,6 mm (0.062 5 in)
		0,125 a	1 mm	2 widths of probe	0,125 a	1 mm	38 mm	3,2 mm (0.125 in)
II	100 %	0,05 a	1 mm	50 mm	0,05 a	1 mm	38 mm	1,6 mm (0.062 5 in)

NOTE — The widths given for the notch are meant at full depth.
a : wall thickness in millimetres.

The notch sides shall be theoretically parallel and the bottom shall be theoretically perpendicular to the sides. The notch shall be cut on the external surface of the reference standard and shall be parallel to the pipe longitudinal axis except for seamless pipes, and at the option of the manufacturer it will possibly be oriented at an angle to allow maximum defect detection.

Lengths

- ultrasonic or diverted flux testing
 - α) 5 % *a* notch : 50 mm (2 in) min.
 - β) 12,5 % *a* notch : twice the probe length (total length).
 - eddy current testing
- total maximum length : 38 mm (1.5 in).

Width

1 mm (0.04 in) maximum.

Depth

Two types are used :

- α_1) 5 % *a* notch : 5 % of the specified wall thickness with a minimum of 0,3 mm (≈ 0.012 in).
- β_1) 12,5 % *a* notch : 12,5 % of the specified wall thickness with a minimum of 0,6 mm (≈ 0.024 in), with a depth tolerance ± 15 % and a minimum of $\pm 0,05$ mm (0.002 in).

11.6.4 Permissible depth of defects

For class II pipes and for class I and III pipes checked with 5 % *a* reference notch, all detected defects the depth of which is greater than 5 % but smaller than 12,5 % of the nominal wall thickness shall be removed by grinding or machining.

The maximum depth of grinding or machining is limited by the observance of the thickness tolerance, i.e. the remaining thickness at the bottom of the ground or machined part shall not be less than 87,5 % of the nominal thickness.

Where grinding or machining is done, use generous radii to prevent abrupt changes in wall thickness. After reducing these imperfections such areas shall be reinspected by one of the non-destructive testing methods specified above to verify complete removal of the defect.

11.6.5 Surface inspection of "Extreme-Line" casing

The upset portions of Extreme-Line casing shall be examined visually for defects.

The maximum permissible depth of defects from the inside or outside surface is 12,5 % of the theoretical pipe body wall thickness, except in the following two cases :

- a) pin end : on the inside surface, from the end of the pipe to the plane of the external shoulder (bored) : 0,38 mm.
- b) box end : on the outside surface :
 - for 121 mm from the end ($\phi < 193,7$ mm) : 0,25 mm.
 - for 165 mm from the end ($\phi < 219,1$ mm) : 0,25 mm.

All machined surfaces of the box end shall be free from seams and cracks; the threads shall be free from any imperfections which break the continuity.

11.7 Re-tests

In a case where a test on a pipe sample representative of the lot is not satisfactory the manufacturer may decide to re-test the product using test pieces taken on two additional pipes in the same lot.

These test pieces shall be cut as indicated in 11.3 and 11.4. If these test pieces meet the requirements, then all pipes in the lot shall be accepted except the one initially selected and from which the first defective test piece was cut.

If one of the test pieces fails to meet the requirements of the re-test, the manufacturer may choose to test individually all remaining pipes in the lot. In this case the test shall be carried out only for those properties which were not satisfactory at the re-test.

In case of unsatisfactory flattening re-tests per lot, the manufacturer may decide to re-treat and then re-test the lot. In case of individual testing the manufacturer may re-test test pieces cut on the same pipe end until satisfactory results are obtained. However, the pipe length shall not then be less than 80 % of that before the first cropping.

12 INSPECTION RIGHTS

When pipes are accepted by an inspector representing the purchaser, acceptance shall be in accordance with the requirements of clause 5 of ISO/R 404.

Pipes which show injurious defects on mill inspection or subsequently when applied in service may be rejected, and the manufacturer notified so that he will have the possibility to check the justice of the claim.

If destructive inspection is made other than at the place of manufacture, the purchaser shall only pay for those products which meet the requirements of this International Standard and not for those which result from rejection of non-conforming parts.

13 TEST REPORTS

Test reports may be required by the purchaser. They shall conform to the requirements of clause 4 of ISO/R 404.

14 COUPLINGS

14.1 Couplings for pipes conforming to this International Standard shall be seamless and, unless otherwise specified in the order, of the same grade as the pipe. However, all grade H 28 and H 31 pipes and those grade J 38 pipes the nominal diameter of which is less than or equal to 339,7 mm can be supplied with grade K 38 and J 28 couplings respectively.

In the case of welded C 66 steel pipes, couplings may be supplied flash-welded.

In the case of class III pipes, the couplings shall be submitted to the same heat treatment as the pipes.

14.2 Mechanical properties

Couplings shall conform to the mechanical requirements specified in table 2 for the particular grade ordered. A tensile test shall be made on each steel heat from which couplings are produced. For Class II and III couplings a test shall also be made on one pipe in a lot of 100 pipes used for casing coupling manufacture and on one pipe in a lot of 200 pipes used for tubing coupling manufacture.

The manufacturer shall maintain a record of such tests; this record shall be open to inspection by the purchaser.

For tensile tests on finished class I couplings and on class II and III pipes intended for coupling manufacture, at the manufacturer's option, either round proportional test pieces or strips shall be used as prescribed in ISO/R 375.

14.3 Dimensions and tolerances

Couplings shall conform to the dimensions and tolerances given in tables 21, 23, 27 and 29.

Unless otherwise specified, threaded and coupled casing and tubing shall be supplied with normal clearance couplings.

14.3.1 Regular couplings

These couplings shall have diameters as shown in column 2 of tables 21, 23, 27 and 29.

The inside and outside edges of the bearing face shall be rounded or broken but shall not materially reduce dimension *b* so that sufficient thickness is left to support safely the weight of the pipe on the elevator. The ends of the couplings shall be faced true at right angles to the axis.

14.3.2 Special clearance couplings

These couplings (reduced outside diameter) may be furnished at the purchaser's request for Buttress casing and external upset tubing. They shall conform to the dimensions and tolerances given in tables 23 and 29.

Unless otherwise specified, special clearance couplings for tubing shall be bevelled on both ends.

14.3.3 Special bevel couplings

Special bevel couplings shall be furnished for tubing when specified in the order. They shall conform to the requirements of tables 27 and 29.

Unless otherwise specified, these couplings shall be bevelled 20° on both ends.

14.4 Threading

Coupling threads, gauging methods and instruments shall conform to the requirements of ISO . . .

Couplings shall not be expanded to provide the required taper for threads.

14.5 Surface texture

14.5.1 Finished couplings shall be free from all visible seams and cracks.

14.5.2 Class II and III couplings shall be inspected by the magnetic particle method (or any appropriate non-destructive process).

14.5.3 Finished couplings with pits, round-bottom gouges and similar imperfections shall not be rejected unless the depth of the imperfections exceeds the values given in table 13.

14.5.4 Finished couplings with grip marks, sharp-bottom gouges or imperfections shall not be rejected unless the depth of the imperfections exceeds the values given in table 13.

14.5.5 Couplings shall be free of imperfections on the inside which break the continuity of the thread.

14.6 Measurement of imperfections

The depth of imperfections shall be measured from the normal surface or contour of the coupling extended over the imperfection. The outside diameter of the coupling shall be measured from its normal surface or contour and not from the base of an acceptable imperfection.

14.7 Repair and removal of imperfections

Repair by welding is not permitted.

TABLE 13 – Permissible depth of defects

Values in millimetres

Pipe type	Diameter	Tolerances	
		according to 14.5.3	according to 14.5.4
Casing	$D \leq 139,7$	0,9	0,8
	$168,3 \leq D \leq 193,7$	1,1	1,0
	$D \leq 219,1$	1,6	
Tubing	$D \geq 73$	0,8	0,6
	$D \leq 88,9$	1,1	0,8

All defects shall be removed or reduced to admissible limits by grinding or machining on the outer surface, provided that the outside diameter after grinding or machining is within the tolerances given in table 13.

Machining or grinding shall be approximately faired into the outer contour of the coupling.

15 MINIMUM MECHANICAL CHARACTERISTICS

15.1 Pipe body

The body of the pipe shall show values of proof stress at least equal to those given in tables 20, 22, 24, 26 and 28. These tables also give collapse strength values for guidance. The method of calculation of these minimum values is given in annex A.

15.2 Joint

The pipe-coupling assembly shall show values of internal yield pressure, collapse strength and joint proof stress at least equal to those given in tables 20, 22, 24, 26 and 28. The method of calculation of these minimum values is indicated in annex B.

The pipe-coupling assembly shall show an efficiency at least equal to those given in tables 22, 24, 26 and 28. This efficiency is defined by the ratio of the proof stress of the coupling to that of the tube. The value in parentheses shows that the coupling is more resistant than the tube.

16 THREAD PROTECTORS

16.1 Application

The manufacturer shall apply external and internal thread protections of such design, material and mechanical

strength as to protect the thread and end of the pipe from damage under normal handling and transportation.

Thread protectors shall cover the full length of the thread.

Thread protectors shall exclude water and dirt from the thread during transportation and normal storage (a period of approximately one year).

The thread design shall be such that the pipe threads are not damaged by the protectors.

16.2 Material

Protector material shall contain no compounds capable of causing corrosion or promoting adhesion of the protectors to the threads.

Protectors shall be suitable for service temperatures from -50°C to $+65^{\circ}\text{C}$.

17 SURFACE PROTECTION

Unless otherwise specified in the order, pipes shall be given a mill coating to protect them from rusting in transit.

If bare or specially coated pipes are required by the purchaser, this shall be specified in the order.

For special coatings the order shall state whether the coating is to be applied to the full length or whether a certain specified distance from the ends shall be left uncoated.

Unless otherwise specified, such bare ends shall be given a coating with oil for protection in transit.

18 MARKING

18.1 Pipes and couplings manufactured in accordance with this International Standard shall be marked by the manufacturer as specified below.

Markings shall be hot die-stamped (a cold alternative is allowed for classes I and II) or paint-stencilled according to 18.2; markings shall be paint-stencilled or in the case of 26,7 mm and 33,4 mm tubing marking shall be die-stamped on a metal tag attached to the bundle. Markings shall not overlap and shall be applied in such a manner as not to injure the pipes.

Paint-stencilled markings shall be placed on the outer surface of the pipe, starting 600 mm from the coupling, or box, or external threaded end (for pipes furnished without couplings), or from one end for plain-ended pipes.

Additional paint-stencilled or die-stamped markings are possible before final heat treatment, at the discretion of the manufacturer, or at the request of the purchaser.

18.2 The particulars shall be the following :

TABLE 14 — Marking particulars

Marking	Class		
	I	II	III
a) die stamping			
name or trade mark of manufacturer	X	X	
ISO mark	X	X	
wall thickness in millimetres	X	X	
grade of steel (possibly heat treatment : A = annealed; N = normalized; Q = quenched; T = tempered)	X	X	
b) paint-stencilling			
size (outside diameter in millimetres)	X	X	X
mass per unit length in kilograms per metre	X	X	X
grade of steel (possibly heat treatment : A = annealed; N = normalized; Q = quenched; T = tempered)	X	X	X
length in metres with two decimals	X	X	X
total mass in kilograms	X	X	X
thread type : round, Buttress, Extreme-Line	X	X	X
name or trade mark of manufacturer			X
ISO mark			X
thickness in millimetres			X

18.3 Coupling marking

The manufacturer's name (or mark), the class, grade and ISO mark shall be marked on each coupling (see 18.1).

For small diameter pipes, these data may be stencilled on a tag.

18.4 Colour identification

To make identification easier, each pipe shall be identified by one or several bands, 50 mm wide and of a colour as defined in table 15, encircling the pipe at a maximum distance of 600 mm from the coupling or the box. Couplings shall be painted all over their outer surface.

TABLE 15 — Colour identification

Grade	Pipe	Coupling
H 28	1 black band	black
H 31	1 grey band	grey
J 38	1 green band	green
K 38	2 green bands	green
C 52	1 blue band	blue
N 56	1 red band	red
C 66	1 brown band	brown
P 72	1 white band	white
P 76	1 white band	white

NOTE — In cases where special clearance couplings are used, these shall bear a black band in the middle in addition to the above marking.

ANNEX A

BASES FOR CALCULATING THE PIPE BODY CHARACTERISTICS

A.1 PIPE BODY PROOF STRESS

This value is calculated as the product of the theoretical pipe section by the minimum specified proof stress of the steel used :

$$P_v = \frac{\pi}{4} (D^2 - d^2) R_p$$

where

P_v is the pipe body proof stress, in newtons;

D is the specified outside diameter of the pipe, in millimetres;

d is the specified inside diameter of the pipe, in millimetres;

R_p is the minimum proof stress of the grade used, in newtons per square millimetre.

A.2 COLLAPSE STRENGTH

A.2.1 The accurate mathematical representation of the pipe collapse strength results in a homogenous but complicated formula for which it is preferable to substitute four empirical formulae which are simpler and established on the basis of over 2 000 tests.

This simplified representation has been obtained by overlooking very important unfavourable parameters such as lack of circularity, or ovality of the outside wall, and eccentricity. It is then advisable to rely on these values only when

- lack of circularity does not exceed 0,75 % of the outside diameter;
- lack of concentricity is within tolerances;
- average wall thickness is not below nominal thickness as a result of internal or external repair.

A.2.2 The formula for calculation varies with ratio D/a and the steel grade used. Different formulae correspond to the plastic or elastic range.

TABLE 16 — Plastic range with minimum yield strength limitation

Grade of steel	D/a
H 28	≤ 16,44
H 31	≤ 15,89
J 38, K 38	≤ 14,80
C 52	≤ 13,67
N 56	≤ 13,38
C 66	≤ 12,83
P 72	≤ 12,56
P 76	≤ 12,42

$$P_c = 2R_p \left[\frac{(D/a) - 1}{(D/a)^2} \right]$$

where

P_c is the collapse strength in newtons per square millimetre;

R_p is the minimum proof stress in newtons per square millimetre;

a is the minimum theoretical thickness in millimetres;

D is the minimum theoretical outside diameter in millimetres.

TABLE 17 — Plastic range

Grade of steel	D/a	A	B	C
H 28	16,44 to 26,62	2,950	0,046 3	52,02
H 31	15,89 to 26,08	2,963	0,048 9	62,35
J 38, K 38	14,80 to 24,99	2,990	0,054 1	83,02
C 52	13,67 to 23,09	3,060	0,064 2	124,36
N 56	13,38 to 22,46	3,070	0,066 7	134,70
C 66	12,83 to 21,21	3,125	0,074 5	165,70
P 72	12,56 to 20,66	3,162	0,079 5	186,03
P 76	12,42 to 20,29	3,180	0,082 0	196,71

$$P_c = R_p \left(\frac{A}{D/a} - B \right) - C$$

TABLE 18 — Transitional range
between plastic and elastic ranges

Grade of steel	<i>D/a</i>	<i>A</i>	<i>B</i>
H 28	26,62 to 42,70	2,047	0,031 25
H 31	26,08 to 40,87	2,028	0,032 8
J 38, K 38	24,99 to 37,20	1,990	0,036 0
C 52	23,09 to 32,05	1,985	0,041 7
N 56	22,46 to 31,05	1,998	0,043 4
C 66	21,21 to 28,25	2,047	0,049 0
P 72	20,66 to 26,88	2,052	0,051 5
P 76	20,29 to 26,20	2,075	0,053 5

$$P_c = R_p \left(\frac{A}{D/a} - B \right)$$

TABLE 19 — Elastic range

Grade of steel	<i>D/a</i>
H 28	> 42,70
H 31	> 40,87
J 38, K 38	> 37,20
C 52	> 32,05
N 56	> 31,05
C 66	> 28,25
P 72	> 26,88
P 76	> 26,20

$$P_c = \frac{0,323\,7 \times 10^6}{(D/a) [(D/a) - 1]^2}$$

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ANNEX B

BASIS FOR CALCULATING THE INTERNAL YIELD PRESSURE
OF PIPES AND COUPLINGS

B.1 For plain end pipes and Extreme-Line threaded casing the internal yield pressure is given by the formula

$$P_c = 175 R_p \frac{a}{D} 10^{-1}$$

where

P_c is the internal yield pressure, in bars;

R_p is the minimum proof stress of the pipe in newtons per square millimetre;

a is the minimum specified wall thickness in millimetres;

D is the minimum specified diameter in millimetres.

B.2 For threaded and coupled casing the yield pressure is determined by the above formula, but is limited due to the thread and coupling strengths.

Calculation formulae for maxima are as follows :

— round thread casing

$$P_c = R_p \frac{W - D_1}{W} 10^{-1}$$

$$D_1 = E_1 - (L_1 + A) T + H - 2S$$

where

W is the nominal outside diameter of the coupling in millimetres;

E_1 is the pitch diameter at hand-tight make-up level in millimetres;

L_1 is the pipe end length at hand-tight make-up level in millimetres;

A is the value of stand-off in millimetres;

T is the taper, 0,062 5;

H is the thread height, 2,749 mm;

S is the height of the truncated part of the threading 0,432 mm.

— Buttress thread casing

$$\text{Regular couplings : } P_c = R_p \frac{W - D_2}{W}$$

$$\text{special clearance couplings : } P_c = R_p \frac{W_c - D_2}{W_c}$$

$$D_2 = E_7 - (L_7 + J_h - J) T + H$$

where

W is the nominal outside diameter of the normal coupling in millimetres;

W_c is the nominal outside diameter of the special clearance coupling in millimetres;

E_7 is the pitch diameter in millimetres;

L_7 is the complete thread length in millimetres;

J_h is the distance of the pipe end to the hand-tight made-up coupling centre in millimetres;

J is the distance of the pipe end to the power-tight made-up coupling centre in millimetres;

T is the taper, $D \leq 339,7$ mm : 0,062 5,
 $D > 339,7$ mm : 0,083 3;

H is the height of one thread : 1,575 mm.

TABLE 20 — Round thread casing — Dimensions and characteristics

Outside diameter	Mass per unit length		Wall thickness		Inside diameter		Drift diameter		Mass				Grade of steel	Pressure				Load corresponding to pipe body proof stress		Joint strength																								
									Plain end	Threads and coupling		Collapse ¹⁾		Internal yield (87.5 % E)		Short thread				Long thread		Short thread		Long thread																				
										W _{pe}	kg			lb	kg											lb	bar	lb _f /in ²	bar	lb _f /in ²														
																															e _w	e _w												
mm	in	kg/m	lb/ft	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	kg	lb	kg	lb	N/mm ²	lb _f /in ²	bar	lb _f /in ²	daN	lb _f	daN	lb _f																							
114,3	4.500	14,1	9.50	5,2	0.205	103,9	4.090	100,7	3.965	14,0	9.40	H28	19,1	2.770	220	3.190	50.000	111.000	35.000	77.000																								
																					K38	22,8	3.310	302	4.380	69.000	152.000	51.000	112.000															
																														J38	27,6	4.010	330	4.790	75.000	165.000	60.000	132.000						
																																							K38	27,6	4.010	330	4.790	75.000
114,3	4.500	15,6	10.50	5,7	0.224	102,9	4.052	99,8	3.927	15,2	10.23	J38	27,6	4.010	330	4.790	75.000	165.000	60.000	132.000																								
																					K38	34,2	4.960	369	5.350	369	5.350	84.000	184.000	74.000	162.000													
																																K38	34,2	4.960	369	5.350	369	5.350	84.000	184.000	74.000	162.000		
																																											K38	34,2
114,3	4.500	17,3	11.60	6,4	0.250	101,6	4.000	98,4	3.875	16,9	11.35	C52	42,3	6.130	3.960	536	7.780	121.000	267.000	101.000	223.000																							
																						N56	43,8	6.350	536	7.780	121.000	267.000	101.000	223.000														
																															C66	48,3	7.010	637	9.240	144.000	317.000	106.000	234.000					
																																								P76	52,1	7.560	737	10.690
114,3	4.500	20,1	13.50	7,4	0.290	99,6	3.920	96,4	3.795	19,4	13.04	C52	56,3	8.170	3.960	583	8.460	131.000	288.000	117.000	257.000																							
																						N56	58,9	8.540	738	10.710	165.000	364.000	129.000	284.000														
																															C66	66,5	9.650	856	12.410	192.000	422.000	153.000	338.000					
																																								P76	73,6	10.670	856	12.410
127	5.000	22,5	15.10	8,6	0.337	97,2	3.826	94,0	3.701	22,3	14.98	P76	98,7	14.320	3.960	994	14.420	220.000	485.000	184.000	406.000																							
																						K38	21,1	3.060	292	4.240	83.000	182.000	60.000	133.000														
																															K38	21,1	3.060	292	4.240	83.000	182.000	60.000	133.000					
																																								K38	21,1	3.060	292	4.240
127	5.000	19,4	13.00	6,4	0.253	114,1	4.494	111,0	4.369	19,1	12.83	J38	28,5	4.140	336	4.870	336	4.870	94.000	208.000	77.000	159.000																						
																							K38	28,5	4.140	336	4.870	336	4.870	94.000	208.000	84.000	186.000											
																																		K38	28,5	4.140	336	4.870	336	4.870	94.000	208.000	84.000	186.000
127	5.000	22,3	15.00	7,5	0.296	112,0	4.408	108,8	4.283	22,2	14.87	C52	48,1	6.970	3.930	536	7.770	149.000	328.000	112.000	246.000																							
																						N56	50,0	7.250	572	8.290	159.000	350.000	134.000	295.000														
																															C66	56,6	8.090	678	9.840	189.000	416.000	148.000	326.000					
																																								P76	60,9	8.890	786	11.400
139,7	5.500	26,8	18.00	9,2	0.362	108,6	4.276	105,4	4.151	26,7	17.93	C52	69,0	10.000	3.960	655	9.500	180.000	396.000	171.000	376.000																							
																						N56	72,3	10.490	699	10.140	192.000	422.000	180.000	396.000														
																															C66	83,0	12.040	830	12.040	227.000	501.000	189.000	416.000					
																																								P76	92,7	13.450	961	13.940
139,7	5.500	20,8	14.00	6,2	0.244	127,3	5.012	124,1	4.887	20,4	13.70	H28	18,2	2.630	214	3.110	73.000	161.000	59.000	130.000																								
																					K38	21,5	3.120	294	4.270	101.000	222.000	78.000	172.000															
																														K38	21,5	3.120	294	4.270	101.000	222.000	78.000	172.000						
																																							K38	21,5	3.120	294	4.270	101.000
139,7	5.500	23,1	15.50	7,0	0.275	125,7	4.950	122,6	4.825	22,9	15.35	J38	27,9	4.040	332	4.810	332	4.810	113.000	248.000	92.000	202.000																						
																							K38	27,9	4.040	332	4.810	332	4.810	113.000	248.000	101.000	222.000											
																																		K38	27,9	4.040	332	4.810	332	4.810	113.000	248.000	101.000	222.000
139,7	5.500	25,3	17.00	7,7	0.304	124,3	4.892	121,1	4.767	25,1	16.87	J38	33,9	4.910	367	5.320	367	5.320	124.000	273.000	104.000	229.000																						
																							K38	33,9	4.910	367	5.320	367	5.320	124.000	273.000	114.000	252.000											
																																		C52	41,9	6.070	500	7.250	169.000	372.000	143.000	327.000		
																																											N56	43,3
139,7	5.500	29,8	20.00	9,2	0.361	121,4	4.778	118,2	4.658	29,5	19.81	C52	58,2	8.440	3.960	594	8.610	198.000	437.000	183.000	403.000																							
																						N56	60,9	8.830	624	9.190	212.000	466.000	194.000	428.000														
																															C66	69,0	10.000	753	10.915	252.000	554.000	209.000	460.000					
																																								P76	76,4	11.080	872	12.640
139,7	5.500	34,2	23.00	10,5	0.415	118,6	4.670	115,4	4.545	33,6	22.54	C52	72,1	10.460	3.960	639	9.260	226.000	497.000	215.000	473.000																							
																						N56	76,9	11.160	682	9.860	241.000	530.000	228.000	502.000														
																															C66	89,1	12.920	810	11.740	266.000	630.000	245.000	540.000					
																																								P76	100,1	14.520	937	13.580

1) These values are given for guidance.

Outside diameter	Mass per unit length	Wall thickness		Inside diameter		Drift diameter	Mass				Grade of steel	Pressure				Load corresponding to pipe body proof stress				Joint strength										
							Plain end	Threads and coupling		Collapse ¹⁾		Internal yield (87.5 % E)		daN	lbf	daN	lbf	Short thread		Long thread		Short thread		Long thread						
								W _{pe}	Short			Long	lb/in ²													bar	lb/in ²	bar	lb/in ²	bar
mm	in	kg/m	lb/ft	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in							
168,3	6.625	29,8	20.00	7,3	0.288	154,7	6.049	150,5	5.924	H28	17,4	2 520	210	3 040	288	4 180	143 000	229 000	84 000	184 000	121 000	266 000	290 000							
										K38	20,5	2 970	288	4 180	288	4 180	143 000	315 000	121 000	267 000	132 000	290 000								
										J38	31,4	4 560	352	5 110	352	5 110	173 000	382 000	143 000	314 000	154 000	340 000								
										K38	31,4	4 560	352	5 110	352	5 110	173 000	382 000	155 000	342 000	169 000	372 000								
										C52	38,4	5 570	481	6 970	236 000	520 000	206 000	453 000	206 000	453 000	218 000	481 000								
										N56	39,7	5 760	493	7 040	252 000	555 000	218 000	481 000	218 000	481 000	218 000	481 000								
										C66	43,4	6 290	608	8 820	298 000	659 000	248 000	546 000	248 000	546 000	248 000	546 000								
										P76	46,3	6 710	705	10 230	346 000	763 000	291 000	641 000	291 000	641 000	291 000	641 000								
										C52	54,0	7 830		570	8 260	277 000	610 000													
										N56	56,3	8 170		607	8 810	296 000	651 000													
										C66	63,4	9 200		721	10 480	350 000	773 000													
										P76	69,9	10 140		836	12 120	406 000	895 000													
										C52	67,8	9 830		649	9 410	312 000	688 000													
										N56	71,2	10 320		692	10 040	333 000	734 000													
										C66	81,4	11 800		822	11 920	396 000	872 000													
										P76	91,0	13 200		952	13 800	458 000	1 009 000													
177,8	7.000	25,3	17.00	5,9	0.231	166,1	6.538	162,9	6.413	H28	10,0	1 450	159	2 310			89 000	196 000	55 000	122 000										
										H28	13,6	1 980	187	2 720			104 000	230 000	80 000	176 000										
										J38	15,7	2 270	258	3 740			143 000	316 000	106 000	234 000										
										K38	15,7	2 270	258	3 740			143 000	316 000	115 000	254 000										
										J38	22,5	3 270	301	4 360	301	4 360	166 000	366 000	129 000	284 000	142 000	313 000								
										K38	22,5	3 270	301	4 360	301	4 360	166 000	366 000	140 000	309 000	155 000	341 000								
										C52	26,0	3 770	340	4 900	410	5 940	227 000	499 000	189 000	416 000	189 000	416 000								
										N56	26,4	3 830	340	4 900	437	6 340	242 000	532 000	201 000	442 000	201 000	442 000								
										C66	28,6	4 150	370	5 190	519	7 530	287 000	632 000	229 000	505 000	229 000	505 000								
										J38	29,8	4 320	343	4 980	343	4 980	188 000	415 000	152 000	334 000	167 000	367 000								
										K38	29,8	4 320	343	4 980	343	4 980	188 000	415 000	165 000	364 000	182 000	401 000								
										C52	36,2	5 250	468	6 790	257 000	566 000	232 000	489 000	232 000	489 000	232 000	489 000								
										N56	37,3	5 410	493	7 240	274 000	604 000	236 000	519 000	236 000	519 000	236 000	519 000								
										C66	40,5	5 870	593	8 600	325 000	717 000	269 000	592 000	269 000	592 000	269 000	592 000								
										P76	42,8	6 210	687	9 960	377 000	830 000	315 000	693 000	315 000	693 000	315 000	693 000								
										C52	46,6	6 760		527	7 650	288 000	634 000													
										N56	48,4	7 020		563	8 160	307 000	676 000													
										C66	53,9	7 820		668	9 690	364 000	802 000													
										P76	58,7	8 510		774	11 220	422 000	929 000													
										C52	56,7	8 230		585	8 490	317 000	699 000													
										N56	59,3	8 600		625	9 060	338 000	745 000													
										C66	67,1	9 730		742	10 760	402 000	885 000													
										P76	74,2	10 760		859	12 460	465 000	1 025 000													
										C52	67,0	9 710		597	8 660	346 000	763 000													
										N56	70,2	10 180		637	9 240	370 000	814 000													
										C66	80,3	11 640		757	10 980	438 000	966 000													
										P76	89,7	13 010		875	12 700	508 000	1 119 000													
										C52	73,6	10 680		597	8 660	373 000	822 000													
										N56	78,5	11 390		637	9 240	398 000	877 000													
										C66	92,5	13 420		757	10 980	473 000	1 041 000													
										P76	104,2	15 110		875	12 700	547 000	1 205 000													
56,6	38.00									C52																				
										N56																				
										C66																				
										P76																				
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11) These values are given for guidance.

TABLE 20 — Round thread casing — Dimensions and characteristics (continued)

Outside diameter	Mass per unit length		Wall thickness		Inside diameter		Drift diameter		Mass			Grade of steel	Collapse ¹⁾			Internal yield (87.5 % E)			Load corresponding to pipe body proof stress		Joint strength			
	mm	lb/ft	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	W _{oe}	Threads and coupling			N/mm ²	Short thread		Long thread		daN	lbf	daN	lbf	daN	lbf	
										Plain end	e _w			bar	lb/in ²	bar	lb/in ²							
																								Short	Long
	kg/m	24.00	7.6	0.300	178.5	7.025	35.0	23.47	7.2	15.80	H28	14.1	2 040	190	2 750		125 000	276 000	96 000	212 000		lbf		
193.7	7.625	35.7	24.00	7.6	0.300	178.5	7.025	35.0	23.47	7.2	15.80	J38	19.9	2 890	285	4 140	285	4 140	188 000	414 000	143 000	315 000	157 000	346 000
											K38	19.9	2 890	285	4 140	285	4 140	188 000	414 000	155 000	342 000	171 000	377 000	
	39.3	26.40	8.3	0.328	177.0	6.969	38.1	25.56	6.9	15.20	C52	22.6	3 280	320	4 600	390	5 650	256 000	564 000	209 000	461 000			
											N56	23.4	3 400	340	4 810	415	6 020	273 000	602 000	222 000	490 000			
											C66	25.6	3 710	493	7 150	493	7 150	324 000	714 000	254 000	560 000			
	44.2	29.70	9.5	0.375	174.7	6.875	43.3	29.04				C52	32.2	4 670			445	6 450	291 000	641 000	246 000	542 000		
											N56	33.0	4 790			475	6 890	310 000	683 000	261 000	575 000			
												C66	35.3	5 120			564	8 180	367 000	811 000	299 000	659 000		
												P76	36.8	5 340			653	9 470	427 000	940 000	349 000	769 000		
	50.2	33.70	10.9	0.430	171.9	6.765	168.7	6.640	49.2	33.04		C52	43.6	6 320			510	7 400	331 000	729 000	288 000	635 000		
219.1											N56	45.2	6 560			545	7 900	353 000	778 000	306 000	674 000			
											C66	50.1	7 260			647	9 380	419 000	923 000	350 000	772 000			
											P76	54.1	7 850			749	10 860	485 000	1 069 000	409 000	901 000			
											C52	58.1	8 430			594	8 610	381 000	839 000	341 000	751 000			
	58.0	39.00	12.7	0.500	169.3	6.625	56.7	38.05			N56	60.7	8 810			633	9 180	406 000	895 000	362 000	798 000			
											C66	66.8	9 980			752	10 900	483 000	1 063 000	415 000	914 000			
											P76	76.3	11 060			870	12 620	559 000	1 231 000	484 000	1 066 000			
	35.7	24.00	6.7	0.264	205.7	8.097	35.1	23.57	10.7	23.60	J38	9.4	1 370	203	2 950			173 000	381 000	111 000	244 000			
											K38	9.4	1 370	203	2 950			173 000	381 000	119 000	263 000			
	41.7	28.00	7.7	0.304	203.6	8.017	40.3	27.02	10.1	22.20	H28	11.3	1 640	170	2 470			144 000	318 000	106 000	233 000			
244.5											H28	15.2	2 210	197	2 860			166 000	366 000	127 000	279 000			
											K38	17.4	2 530	271	3 930	271	3 930	228 000	503 000	169 000	372 000			
											J38	22.8	3 450	308	4 460	308	4 460	258 000	568 000	221 000	486 000			
											K38	23.8	3 450	308	4 460	308	4 460	258 000	568 000	212 000	468 000			
	53.6	36.00	10.2	0.400	198.8	7.825	52.3	35.14	8.8	19.40	C52	27.7	4 020			420	6 090	352 000	775 000	294 000	648 000			
											N56	28.3	4 100	447	6 490	447	6 490	375 000	827 000	312 000	688 000			
											C66	30.1	4 360	532	7 710	532	7 710	446 000	982 000	358 000	789 000			
											C52	36.9	5 350			472	6 850	394 000	867 000	337 000	742 000			
	59.5	40.00	11.4	0.450	196.2	7.775	58.5	39.29			N56	38.1	5 520			503	7 300	420 000	925 000	358 000	788 000			
											C66	41.4	6 010	610	8 670	598	8 670	498 000	1 098 000	410 000	904 000			
											P76	44.0	6 380			692	10 040	577 000	1 271 000	479 000	1 055 000			
	65.5	44.00	12.7	0.500	193.7	7.625	64.6	43.39			C52	46.1	6 590			525	7 610	434 000	957 000	379 000	834 000			
											N56	47.9	6 950			560	8 120	464 000	1 021 000	403 000	887 000			
											C66	53.3	7 730			666	9 640	551 000	1 213 000	462 000	1 017 000			
											P76	57.9	8 400			769	11 160	637 000	1 404 000	538 000	1 186 000			
											C52	56.5	8 200			585	8 480	481 000	1 059 000	426 000	939 000			
	72.9	49.00	14.2	0.557	190.8	7.511	71.5	48.00			N56	59.1	8 570			623	9 040	513 000	1 129 000	453 000	997 000			
											C66	66.8	9 690			741	10 740	609 000	1 341 000	519 000	1 144 000			
											P76	73.9	10 720			857	12 430	705 000	1 553 000	606 000	1 335 000			
	48.1	32.30	7.9	0.312	228.6	9.001	46.2	31.03	11.1	24.40	H28	9.7	1 400	157	2 270			165 000	365 000	115 000	254 000			
											H28	12.0	1 710	176	2 560			186 000	410 000	133 000	294 000			
	53.6	36.00	8.9	0.352	226.6	8.921	51.9	34.86	10.4	23.00	J38	13.9	2 020	243	3 520	243	3 520	256 000	564 000	206 000	453 000			
											K38	13.9	2 020	243	3 520	243	3 520	256 000	564 000	222 000	489 000			
											J38	17.7	2 570	272	3 950	272	3 950	286 000	630 000	236 000	520 000			
											K38	17.7	2 570	272	3 950	272	3 950	286 000	630 000	255 000	561 000			
	59.5	40.00	10.0	0.395	224.4	8.835	58.0	38.94	9.7	21.40	C52	20.5	2 980			372	5 390	390 000	859 000	315 000	694 000			
											N56	21.3	3 090			396	5 750	416 000	916 000	335 000	737 000			
											C66	23.0	3 330			470	6 820	494 000	1 088 000	385 000	847 000			

1) These values are given for guidance.

TABLE 20 — Round thread casing — Dimensions and characteristics (continued)

Outside diameter	Mass per unit length		Wall thickness		Insie diameter		Drift diameter		Mass				Grade of steel	Pressure				Load corresponding to pipe body proof stress		Joint strength																				
									Plain end	Threads and coupling		Collapse ¹⁾		Internal yield (87.5 % E)		Short thread				Long thread		Short thread		Long thread																
										Short	Long			lbf/in ²	bar											lbf/in ²	bar	daN	lbf	daN	lbf	daN								
																																	kg	lb	kg	lb	kg	lb	kg	lb
mm	in	kg/m	lb/ft	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	kg	lb	kg	lb	N/mm ²	lbf/in ²	bar	lbf/in ²	bar	daN	lbf	daN	lbf																		
244,5	9,625	64,7	43,50	11,1	0,435	222,4	8,755	218,4	8,599	63,6	42,70			C52	25,9	3 750			409	5 930	428 000	942 000	352 000	776 000																
														N56	26,3	3 810			436	6 330	456 000	1 005 000	375 000	825 000																
														C66	28,5	4 130			518	7 510	542 000	1 193 000	430 000	948 000																
														P76	30,6	4 430			600	8 700	627 000	1 381 000	502 000	1 106 000																
														C52	31,9	4 630			444	6 440	462 000	1 018 000	387 000	852 000																
														N56	32,8	4 750			474	6 870	493 000	1 086 000	411 000	905 000																
														C66	36,0	5 080			561	8 150	586 000	1 290 000	472 000	1 040 000																
														P76	36,6	5 310			651	9 440	678 000	1 493 000	551 000	1 213 000																
														C52	44,0	6 380			512	7 430	529 000	1 166 000	454 000	999 000																
														N56	45,6	6 620			547	7 930	565 000	1 244 000	482 000	1 062 000																
														C66	50,5	7 330			649	9 410	671 000	1 477 000	554 000	1 220 000																
														P76	54,7	7 930			732	10 900	775 000	1 710 000	646 000	1 422 000																

1) These values are given for guidance.

TABLE 20 — Round thread casing — Dimensions and characteristics (continued)

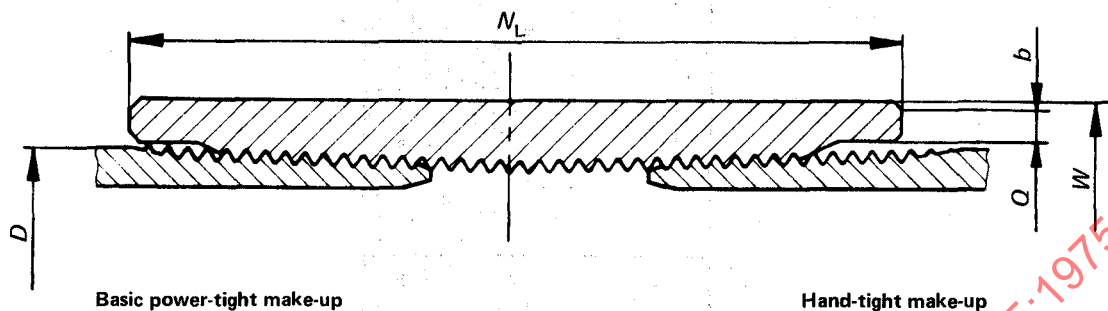
Outside diameter	Mass per unit length		Wall thickness		Inside diameter		Drift diameter		Mass			Grade of steel	Collapse ¹⁾		Pressure		Load corresponding to pipe body proof stress		Joint strength (short)					
	mm	lb/ft	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	W _{pe}	kg	lb		N/mm ²	lb/in ²	bar	lb/in ²	daN	lb	daN	lb				
																					Threads and coupling (short)		Internal yield (87.5 % E)	
																					Plain end	e _w	(short)	
273	10.750	48,7	32.75	7,1	0.279	258,9	10.192	254,9	10.036	46,5	31.20	13,2	29.00	H28	6,1	880	126	1.820	167.000	367.000	93.000	205.000		
		60,3	40.50	8,9	0.350	255,3	10.050	251,3	9.894	57,9	38.88	12,0	26.40	J28	9,8	1.420	157	2.280	207.000	457.000	143.000	314.000		
														J38	10,9	1.580	216	3.130	286.000	629.000	191.000	420.000		
														K38	10,9	1.580	216	3.130	286.000	629.000	204.000	450.000		
		67,7	45.50	10,2	0.400	252,7	9.950	248,7	9.794	65,9	44.22	11,1	24.40	J38	14,4	2.090	247	3.580	325.000	715.000	224.000	493.000		
														K38	14,4	2.090	247	3.580	325.000	715.000	240.000	528.000		
														J38	18,6	2.700	278	4.030	364.000	801.000	256.000	565.000		
														K38	18,6	2.700	278	4.030	364.000	801.000	275.000	606.000		
		75,9	51.00	11,4	0.450	250,2	9.850	246,2	9.694	10,3	22.60	10,3		C52	21,4	3.100	379	5.490	496.000	1.092.000	343.000	756.000		
														N56	22,2	3.220	404	5.860	529.000	1.165.000	365.000	804.000		
														C66	24,1	3.490	480	6.960	628.000	1.384.000	421.000	927.000		
														P76	25,3	3.670	566	8.060	727.000	1.602.000	490.000	1.080.000		
		82,6	55.50	12,6	0.495	247,9	9.760	243,9	9.604	80,8	54.21	9,4	20.80	C52	27,2	3.950	417	6.040	543.000	1.196.000	382.000	842.000		
														N56	27,2	4.020	445	6.450	579.000	1.276.000	406.000	895.000		
														C66	29,6	4.300	528	7.660	688.000	1.515.000	469.000	1.032.000		
														P76	31,9	4.630	611	8.860	796.000	1.754.000	546.000	1.203.000		
		90,3	60.70	13,0	0.545	245,4	9.660	241,4	9.504	88,5	59.40	8,5	18.30	P76	40,4	5.860	673	9.760	875.000	1.922.000	607.000	1.338.000		
														P76	51,6	7.490	734	10.650	948.000	2.088.000	668.000	1.472.000		
298,5	11.750	97,8	65.70	15,1	0.595	242,8	9.560	238,8	9.404	96,1	64.53	7,6	16.80	H28	7,4	1.070	137	1.980	217.000	478.000	139.000	307.000		
		62,5	42.00	8,5	0.333	281,5	11.084	277,5	10.928	60,5	40.60	13,4	29.60	J38	10,4	1.510	212	3.070	335.000	737.000	217.000	477.000		
		69,9	47.00	9,5	0.375	279,4	11.000	275,4	10.844	67,9	45.56	12,5	27.60	K38	10,4	1.510	212	3.070	335.000	737.000	231.000	509.000		
		80,4	54.00	11,1	0.435	276,3	10.880	272,3	10.724	78,3	52.57	11,4	25.00	J38	14,3	2.070	245	3.560	386.000	850.000	258.000	568.000		
														K38	14,3	2.070	245	3.560	386.000	850.000	275.000	606.000		
														J38	18,3	2.660	276	4.010	432.000	952.000	295.000	649.000		
														K38	18,3	2.660	276	4.010	432.000	952.000	315.000	693.000		
		89,3	60.00	12,4	0.489	273,6	10.772	269,6	10.616	87,6	58.81	10,3	22.60	C52	21,2	3.070	376	5.460	589.000	1.298.000	395.000	869.000		
														N56	21,9	3.180	402	5.830	628.000	1.384.000	419.000	924.000		
														C66	23,7	3.440	477	6.920	746.000	1.643.000	484.000	1.066.000		
339,7	13.375	71,4	46.00	8,4	0.330	323,0	12.715	319,0	12.559	68,5	45.98	15,1	33.20	H28	5,3	770	119	1.730	246.000	541.000	146.000	322.000		
		81,1	54.50	9,7	0.380	320,4	12.615	316,4	12.469	78,6	52.74	14,0	30.80	J38	7,8	1.130	188	2.730	387.000	853.000	233.000	514.000		
														K38	7,8	1.130	188	2.730	387.000	853.000	248.000	547.000		
		90,8	61.00	10,9	0.430	317,9	12.515	313,9	12.359	88,6	59.45	12,9	28.40	J38	10,6	1.540	213	3.090	437.000	962.000	270.000	595.000		
														K38	10,6	1.540	213	3.090	437.000	962.000	287.000	633.000		
		101,2	68.00	12,2	0.480	315,3	12.415	311,3	12.259	98,5	66.11	11,7	25.80	J38	13,4	1.950	238	3.450	485.000	1.069.000	306.000	675.000		
														K38	13,4	1.950	238	3.450	485.000	1.069.000	326.000	718.000		
		107,1	72.00	13,1	0.514	313,6	12.347	309,6	12.191	105,2	70.60	11,0	24.20	C52	17,9	2.590	348	5.040	567.000	1.258.000	444.000	978.000		
														N55	18,4	2.670	371	5.380	594.000	1.361.000	472.000	1.040.000		
406,4	16.000	96,7	65.00	9,5	0.375	387,4	15.250	382,6	15.069	93,2	62.58	19,3	42.60	H28	4,6	670	113	1.640	334.000	736.000	199.000	439.000		
		111,6	75.00	11,1	0.438	384,1	15.124	379,4	14.938	108,3	72.72	17,3	38.20	J38	7,0	1.020	181	2.630	535.000	1.178.000	322.000	710.000		
														K38	7,0	1.020	181	2.630	535.000	1.178.000	341.000	752.000		
		125,0	84.00	12,6	0.495	381,3	15.010	376,5	14.822	122,1	81.97	15,5	34.20	J38	9,7	1.410	205	2.980	602.000	1.326.000	371.000	817.000		
														K38	9,7	1.410	205	2.980	602.000	1.326.000	393.000	865.000		
473,1	18.625	130,2	87.50	11,1	0.435	451,0	17.75	446,2	17.567	125,9	84.51	33,4	73.60	H28	4,3	630	113	1.640	451.000	994.000	254.000	559.000		
														J38	4,3	630	155	2.250	621.000	1.367.000	342.000	754.000		
														K38	4,3	630	155	2.250	621.000	1.367.000	360.000	794.000		

1) These values are given for guidance.

TABLE 20 — Round thread casing — Dimensions and characteristics (concluded)

Outside diameter	Mass per unit length	Wall thickness	Inside diameter	Drift diameter	Mass	Pressure	Load corresponding to pipe body proof stress	Joint strength												
mm	in	kg/m	lb/ft	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	daN	lbf	daN	lbf							
		kg/m		mm		in		mm		daN		daN								
		lb/ft		mm		in		mm		lbf		lbf								
		mm		mm		in		mm		lbf		lbf								
		mm		mm		in		mm		lbf		lbf								
		mm		mm		in		mm		lbf		lbf								
		mm		mm		in		mm		lbf		lbf								
		mm		mm		in		mm		lbf		lbf								
		mm		mm		in		mm		lbf		lbf								
		mm		mm		in		mm		lbf		lbf								
		mm		mm		in		mm		lbf		lbf								
		mm		mm		in		mm		lbf		lbf								
		mm		mm		in		mm		lbf		lbf								
		mm		mm		in		mm		lbf		lbf								
		mm		mm		in		mm		lbf		lbf								
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		mm		mm		in		mm		lbf		lbf								
		mm		mm		in		mm		lbf		lbf								
		mm		mm		in		mm		lbf		lbf								
		mm		mm																

TABLE 21 — Round thread casing — Dimensions and masses of couplings



1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8	
Nominal size ¹⁾		Outside diameter <i>W</i> ²⁾		Length <i>N_L</i>				Diameter of recess <i>Q</i>		Width of bearing face <i>b</i>		Mass			
				Short		Long						Short		Long	
mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	kg	lb	kg	lb
114,3	4.500	127	5.000	158,8	6.25	177,8	7.00	116,7	4.59	4,0	0.15	3,65	8.05	4,12	9.07
127	5.000	141,3	5.563	165,1	6.50	196,8	7.75	129,4	5.09	4,8	0.18	4,62	10.18	5,70	12.56
139,7	5.500	153,7	6.050	171,4	6.75	203,2	8.00	142,1	5.59	3,2	0.12	5,19	11.44	6,37	14.03
168,3	6.625	187,7	7.390	184,2	7.25	222,2	8.75	170,7	6.71	6,4	0.25	9,07	19.97	11,27	24.82
177,8	7.000	194,5	7.650	184,2	7.25	228,6	9.00	180,2	7.09	4,8	0.18	8,33	18.34	10,75	23.67
193,7	7.625	215,9	8.500	190,5	7.50	235,0	9.25	196,1	7.71	6,4	0.25	12,23	26.93	15,54	34.23
219,1	8.625	244,5	9.625	196,8	7.75	254,0	10.00	221,5	8.71	7,1	0.28	16,15	35.58	21,56	47.48
244,5	9.625	269,9	10.625	196,8	7.75	266,7	10.50	246,9	9.71	7,1	0.28	17,94	39.51	25,32	55.77
273	10.750	298,5	11.750	203,2	8.00	.....	.....	275,4	10.84	7,1	0.28	20,67	45.53	.....	.....
298,5	11.750	323,9	12.750	203,2	8.00	.....	.....	300,8	11.84	7,1	0.28	22,52	49.61	.....	.....
339,7	13.375	365,1	14.375	203,2	8.00	.....	.....	342,1	13.46	7,9	0.31	25,53	56.23	.....	.....
406,4	16.000	431,8	17.000	228,6	9.00	.....	.....	408,8	16.09	7,9	0.31	35,86	78.98	.....	.....
473	18.625	508	20.000	228,6	9.00	.....	.....	475,5	18.71	7,9	0.31	54,00	118.94	.....	.....
508	20.000	533,4	21.000	228,6	9.00	292,1	11.50	510,4	20.09	7,9	0.31	44,61	98.25	57,54	126.74

1) The nominal size of the coupling is equal to the corresponding outside pipe diameter *D*.

2) Tolerance on outside diameter *W*, ± 1 %, but not greater than ± 3,18 mm (1/8 in).

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

TABLE 22 — Buttress thread casing — Dimensions and characteristics (continued)

Outside diameter	Mass per unit length	Wall thickness	Inside diameter	Drift diameter	Mass			Grade of steel	Collapse			Pressure				Load corresponding to pipe body proof stress		Joint efficiency				Joint strength												
					Plain end	Threads and coupling			Special clearance coupling	Normal coupling	Internal yield (87.5 x E)		Special clearance coupling		Same grade	Higher grade	Same grade	Higher grade	daN	lb/in ²	Same grade	Higher grade	Same grade	Higher grade	daN	lb/in ²	Same grade	Higher grade						
						kg/m	lb/ft				kg	lb	kg	lb															bar	lb/in ²	bar	lb/in ²	daN	lb/in ²
mm	in	kg/m	lb/ft	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	N/mm ²	lb/in ²	bar	lb/in ²	bar	lb/in ²	daN	lb/in ²	%	%	%	%	daN	lb/in ²	daN	lb/in ²	daN	lb/in ²							
244.5	9.625							C52	44.0	6.380	512	7.430	344	4.990			529 000	1 166 000	100	73	571 000	1 297 000		424 000	934 000									
								N56	45.6	6.620	547	7.930	367	5.200	504 P	7 310 P	565 000	1 244 000	100	64	603 000	1 329 000	603 000	1 329 000	983 000	558 000	1 225 000							
								C58	50.5	7.300	549	9.410	436	6.320			671 000	1 477 000	100	64	662 000	1 458 000		469 000	1 032 000									
								P76	64.7	7.930	752	10.900	752 V	10.900 V	504	7 310	688 V	1 710 000	100	64	780 000	1 718 000	780 000	1 718 000	1 229 000	714 000	1 513 000							
273	10.750							J38	10.9	1.580	216	3.130	216	3.130	216 N	3 130 N	286 000	629 000	100	96	318 000	700 000	318 000	700 000	318 000	700 000	700 000							
								K38	10.9	1.580	216	3.130	216 N	3.130 N	216	3 130	286 000	629 000	100	96	372 000	819 000	372 000	819 000	372 000	819 000	819 000							
								J38	14.4	2.090	247	3.580	227	3.260	247 N	3 580 N	325 000	715 000	100	85	381 000	796 000	381 000	796 000	381 000	796 000	796 000							
								K38	14.4	2.090	247	3.580	247 N	3.580 N	227	3 580 N	325 000	715 000	100	85	423 000	931 000	423 000	931 000	423 000	931 000	931 000							
								J38	18.6	2.700	278	4.030	278 N	4.030 N	227	3 580 N	364 000	801 000	100	76	405 000	881 000	405 000	881 000	405 000	881 000	881 000							
								K38	18.6	2.700	278	4.030	278 N	4.030 N	227	3 580 N	364 000	801 000	100	76	474 000	1 043 000	474 000	1 043 000	474 000	1 043 000	1 043 000							
								C52	21.4	3.100	379	5.490	310	4.460			496 000	1 092 000	100	76	527 000	1 160 000		473 000	1 041 000									
								N56	22.2	3.220	404	5.860	330	4.790	404 P	5 860 P	529 000	1 165 000	100	76	568 000	1 228 000	568 000	1 228 000	1 096 000	558 000	1 228 000							
								C56	24.1	3.490	480	6.960	392	5.690			628 000	1 383 000	100	76	615 000	1 354 000		523 000	1 151 000									
								P76	25.3	3.670	556	8.060	454	6.890	556 V	8 060 V	1 602 000	100	76	724 000	1 594 000	724 000	1 594 000	724 000	1 594 000	1 594 000								
								C52	27.2	3.950	417	6.040	310	4.490			543 000	1 196 000	100	69	577 000	1 271 000		473 000	1 041 000									
								C55	27.7	4.020	445	6.450	330	4.790	445 P	6 450 P	579 000	1 276 000	100	69	611 000	1 345 000	611 000	1 345 000	1 096 000	611 000	1 345 000							
								C68	29.6	4.300	528	7.655	392	5.690			888 000	1 915 000	100	69	673 000	1 483 000		523 000	1 151 000									
								P76	31.9	4.630	611	8.860	454	6.890	611 V	8 860 V	1 754 000	100	69	792 000	1 745 000	792 000	1 745 000	1 370 000	792 000	1 745 000								
								P76	40.4	5.860	673	9.760	454	6.890	619	8 970	1 922 000	100	63	888 000	1 912 000	888 000	1 912 000	1 370 000	888 000	1 912 000	1 754 000							
								P76	51.6	7.480	734	10.650	454	6.890	619 V	8 970 V	2 088 000	100	59	943 000	2 077 000	943 000	2 077 000	1 370 000	943 000	2 077 000	1 754 000							

TABLE 22 — Buttress thread casing — Dimensions and characteristics (continued)

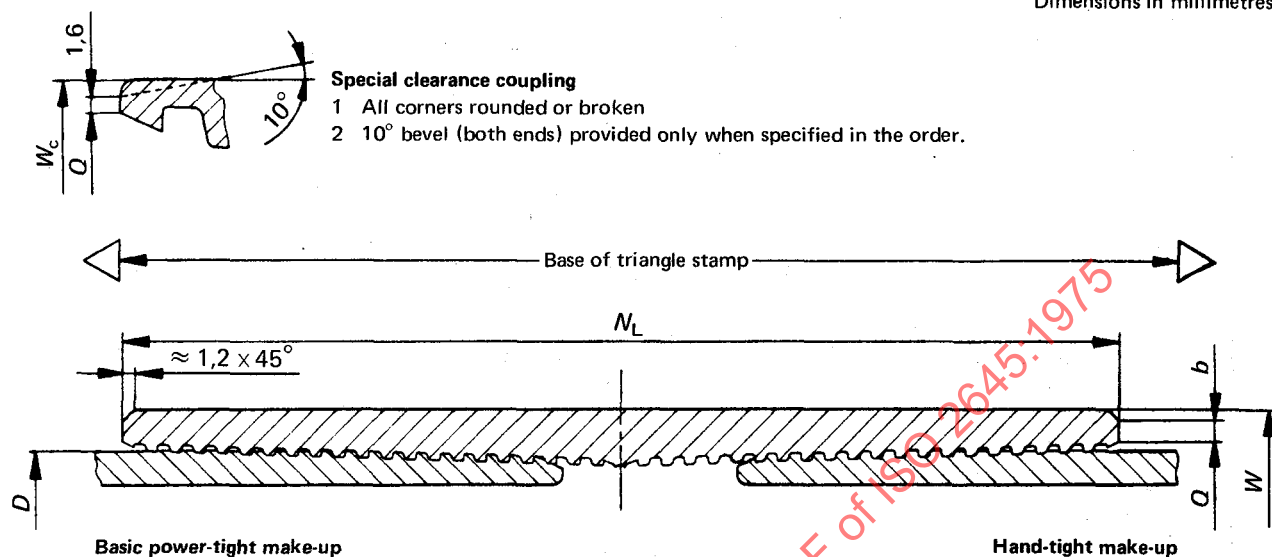
Outside diameter	Mass per unit length	Wall thickness	Inside diameter		Drift diameter		Mass			Grade of steel	Pressure				Load corresponding to pipe body proof stress		Joint efficiency		Joint strength																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
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298.5	69.9	47.00	9.5	0.375	279.4	11.000	275.4	10.844	67.9	16.56	16.3	35.80	J38	10.4	1 513	212	3 070	212	3 070	335 000	737 000	100	(163)	100	(266)	366 000	807 000	366 000	807 000																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	80.4	54.00	11.1	0.435	276.3	10.880	272.4	10.724	78.3	52.57	14.7	32.40	J38	14.4	2 091	245	3 560	245	3 560	386 000	850 000	100	(141)	100	(237)	423 000	931 000	423 000	931 000																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	89.3	60.00	12.4	0.489	273.6	10.772	269.7	10.616	87.6	58.81	13.4	29.60	C52	18.4	2 663	276	4 010	276	4 010	432 000	952 000	100	(126)	100	(206)	473 000	1 042 000	473 000	1 042 000																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
339.7	81.1	54.50	9.7	0.380	320.4	12.615	316.5	12.459	78.6	52.74	18.3	40.20	J38	7.8	1 130	188	2 730	188	2 730	387 000	853 000	100	(160)	100	(232)	413 000	909 000	413 000	909 000																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										

TABLE 22 — Buttress thread casing — Dimensions and characteristics (concluded)

Outside diameter	Mass per unit length		Wall thickness		Inside diameter		Drift diameter		Mass				Grade of steel	Collapse				Pressure				Load corresponding to pipe body proof stress		Joint efficiency		Joint strength						
									Plain end		Threads and coupling normal			W _{ps}	kg/m	lb/ft	e _w	N/mm ²	lb/in ²	bar	lb/in ²									Internal yield (87.5 % E)		
																														Same grade		Higher grade
																														kg/m	lb/ft		Same grade	Higher grade
mm	in	kg/m	lb/ft	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	
406.4	16.000	125.0	84.00	12.6	0.495	381.3	15.010	376.5	14.822	122.1	81.97	12.0	J38	9.7	1 410	205	2 980	205	2 980	602 000	1 326 000	100 (122)	100 (178)	613 000	1 351 000	613 000	1 351 000	613 000	1 351 000	613 000	1 351 000	
													K38	9.7	1 410	205	2 980	205	2 980	602 000	1 326 000	100 (122)	100 (178)	681 000	1 499 000	681 000	1 499 000	681 000	1 499 000	681 000	1 499 000	
473	18.62	130.3	87.50	11.05	0.435	451.0	17.755	446.20	17.567	125.88	84.51	39.20	H28	3.1	458	113	1 640	113	1 640	395 000	996 000	100 (194)	100 (194)									
													J38	4.3	630	155	2 250	155	2 250	621 000	1 370 000	100 (194)	100 (194)	603 000	1 329 000	603 000	1 329 000	603 000	1 329 000	603 000	1 329 000	
													K38	4.3	630	155	2 250	155	2 250	621 000	1 370 000	100 (194)	100 (194)	648 000	1 427 000	648 000	1 427 000	648 000	1 427 000	648 000	1 427 000	
508	20.000	140.0	94.0	11.13	0.438	485.7	19.124	480.97	18.936	136.16	91.41	24.74	H28	2.6	380	106	1 530	106	1 530	488 000	1 080 000	100 (150)	100 (211)									
													J38	3.6	570	145	2 110	145	2 110	672 000	1 480 000	100 (150)	100 (204)	637 000	1 402 000	637 000	1 402 000	637 000	1 402 000	637 000	1 402 000	
													K38	3.6	520	145	2 110	145	2 110	672 000	1 480 000	100 (150)	100 (218)	671 000	1 479 000	671 000	1 479 000	671 000	1 479 000	671 000	1 479 000	
													H28	3.9	560	121	1 750	121	1 750	557 000	1 225 000	100 (132)	100 (182)									
		158.6	106.50	12.70	0.500	482.6	19.000	477.82	18.812	155.15	104.13	21.92	J38	5.3	770	166	2 410	166	2 410	765 000	1 685 000	100 (132)	100 (180)	725 000	1 596 000	725 000	1 596 000	725 000	1 596 000	725 000	1 596 000	
													K38	5.3	770	166	2 410	166	2 410	765 000	1 685 000	100 (132)	100 (192)	764 000	1 683 000	764 000	1 683 000	764 000	1 683 000	764 000	1 683 000	
													H28	7.5	1 010	153	2 225	153	2 225	702 000	1 545 000	100 (104)	100 (143)									
		198.1	133.00	16.13	0.635	475.7	18.730	470.97	18.542	195.62	131.33	15.94	J38	10.3	1 500	211	3 060	211	3 060	965 000	2 125 000	100 (104)	100 (142)	913 000	2 012 000	913 000	2 012 000	913 000	2 012 000	913 000	2 012 000	
													K38	10.3	1 500	211	3 060	211	3 060	965 000	2 125 000	100 (104)	100 (151)	964 000	2 123 000	964 000	2 123 000	964 000	2 123 000	964 000	2 123 000	

TABLE 23 — Buttress thread casing — Dimensions and masses of couplings

Dimensions in millimetres



1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8	
Nominal size ¹⁾		Outside diameter				Length <i>N_L</i>		Diameter of recess <i>Q</i>		Width of bearing face <i>b</i>		Mass			
		Normal <i>W</i> ²⁾		Special clearance <i>W_c</i> ³⁾								Normal		Special clearance	
mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	kg	lb	kg	lb
114,3	4.500	127	5.000	123,8	4.87	225,4	8.87	117,9	4.64	3,2	0.12	4,59	10.11	3,48	7.67
127	5.000	141,3	5.563	136,5	5.37	231,8	9.12	130,6	5.14	4,0	0.15	5,90	12.99	4,00	8.81
139,7	5.500	153,7	6.050	149,2	5.87	235,0	9.25	143,3	5.64	4,0	0.15	6,42	14.14	4,47	9.84
168,3	6.625	187,7	7.391	177,8	7.00	244,5	9.62	171,8	6.76	6,4	0.25	11,10	24.46	5,65	12.44
177,8	7.000	194,5	7.650	187,3	7.37	254,0	10.00	181,4	7.14	5,6	0.21	10,54	23.22	6,27	13.82
193,7	7.625	215,9	8.500	206,4	8.12	263,5	10.37	197,2	7.76	7,9	0.31	15,82	34.84	9,28	20.45
219,1	8.625	244,5	9.625	231,8	9.12	269,9	10.62	222,6	8.76	9,5	0.37	20,86	45.94	10,79	23.77
244,5	9.625	269,9	10.625	257,2	10.12	269,9	10.62	248,0	9.76	9,5	0.37	23,15	50.99	12,02	26.47
273	10.750	298,5	11.750	285,8	11.25	269,9	10.62	276,6	10.89	9,5	0.37	25,73	56.68	13,39	29.49
298,5	11.750	323,9	12.750	.....	.....	269,9	10.62	302,0	11.89	9,5	0.37	28,03	61.74	.....	.....
339,7	13.375	365,1	14.375	.....	.....	269,9	10.62	343,3	13.51	9,5	0.37	31,76	69.95	.....	.....
406,4	16.000	431,8	17.000	.....	.....	269,9	10.62	410,3	16.15	9,5	0.37	39,75	87.56	.....	.....
473,1	18.625	508	20.000	.....	.....	269,9	10.62	477,0	18.78	9,5	0.37	62,67	138.05	.....	.....
508	20.000	533,4	21.000	.....	.....	269,9	10.62	511,9	20.15	9,5	0.37	50,10	110.34	.....	.....

1) The nominal size of the coupling is equal to the corresponding outside pipe diameter D .2) Tolerance on outside diameter $W \pm 1\%$, but not greater than $\pm 3,18$ mm ($1/8$ in).3) Tolerance on outside diameter W_c is $+0,8$ mm ($+1/32$ in),
 $-0,4$ mm ($-1/64$ in).

TABLE 24 — "Extreme-Line" casing — Dimensions and characteristics

Outside diameter	Mass per unit length		Wall thickness		Inside diameter		Drift diameter		Mass				Grade of steel		Pressure		Load corresponding to pipe body proof stress		Joint strength		Joint efficiency	
	kg/m	lb/ft	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	W _{pe}	Plain end		E _w	Upset and threads		Collapse	Internal yield (87.5 % E)	daN	lbf	Normal		Special	
										kg/m	lb/ft		Normal	Special					daN	lbf	daN	lbf
127	22,3	15,00	7,5	0.296	112,0	4.408	105,4	4.151	22,2	14,87	2,1	4.60			38,3	5 550	393	5 700	149 000	328 000	149 000	328 000
															38,3	5 550	393	5 700	189 000	416 000	189 000	416 000
															48,1	6 970	536	7 770	189 000	416 000	189 000	416 000
															50,0	7 250	572	8 290	198 000	437 000	198 000	437 000
															55,8	8 090	678	9 840	208 000	459 000	208 000	459 000
															60,9	8 630	786	11 400	248 000	547 000	248 000	547 000
															69,0	10 000	855	9 500	202 000	446 000	202 000	446 000
															72,3	10 490	899	10 140	213 000	469 000	213 000	469 000
															63,0	12 040	830	12 040	223 000	492 000	223 000	492 000
															92,7	13 450	961	13 940	266 000	587 000	266 000	587 000
139,7	23,1	15,50	7,0	0.225	125,7	4.950	118,2	4.653	22,86	15,35	2,6	5.80	1,9	4.20	27,9	4 040	332	4 810	154 000	339 000	154 000	339 000
															27,9	4 040	332	4 810	195 000	429 000	195 000	429 000
															33,9	4 910	367	5 320	169 000	372 000	169 000	372 000
															33,9	4 910	367	5 320	214 000	471 000	214 000	471 000
															41,9	6 070	500	7 258	214 000	471 000	214 000	471 000
	25,3	17,00	7,7	0.304	124,3	4.892	118,2	4.653	25,1	16,87	2,2	4.80	1,5	3.20	43,3	6 280	534	7 740	225 000	496 000	225 000	496 000
															47,8	6 930	634	9 190	236 000	521 000	236 000	521 000
															51,4	7 460	734	10 640	281 000	620 000	281 000	620 000
															58,2	8 440	594	8 610	226 000	497 000	226 000	497 000
															60,9	8 830	634	9 190	229 000	504 000	229 000	504 000
	29,8	20,00	9,2	0.361	121,4	4.778	118,2	4.653	29,5	19,81	0,6	1.40	0,1	-0.20	69,0	10 000	753	10 915	250 000	550 000	250 000	550 000
															76,4	11 080	872	12 640	297 000	654 000	297 000	654 000
															72,1	10 460	683	9 900	249 000	549 000	249 000	549 000
															76,9	11 160	728	10 560	262 000	577 000	262 000	577 000
															89,1	12 920	885	12 540	275 000	606 000	275 000	606 000
	34,2	23,00	10,5	0.415	118,7	4.670	115,4	4.545	33,6	22,54	0	0	-0,7	-1.60	100,1	14 520	1 001	14 520	328 000	722 000	328 000	722 000
																			286 000	630 000	286 000	630 000